

Symbols

˘ 19, 51
; 50
:: 70
! 20
? 17–18
() 57
{ } 52, 105
* 148
% 17–18
<= 18
=> 18
\$ 16, 19, 34, 46
\$_ 16, 98
\$() 147

A

A records. *See* glue records
AAAA records. *See* DNS IPv6 records
about files 475
About_Automatic_variables 46
about_break 50
about_continue 50
About_preference_variables 46
about_Reserved_Words 107
About_Shell_variables 46
About_variables 46
accelerators 25, 77, 495
 [ADSI] 76, 78, 124, 145
 [ADSISEARCHER] 141
 .NET-based 85
 [WMI] 89
 [WMIClass] 87
 [WMISearcher] 88
access levels
 cmdlets 358
Account Disabled property 514
Account Locked Out
 property 514
Account tab 139
accounts
 moving 145
ACLs 8
actions 34
 GUI 167
 multiple 174
Active Directory 5, 23, 25, 64,
 67, 73, 75
 access methods 77
 accessing 78
 action on single user 9
 administering 241
 ADSI 75
 attributes 78
 authentication 165
 authorization 164
 automating 76
 automation 133
 cmdlets 75, 77, 112, 137, 241
 moving users 145
 creating a user account 133
 creating sites 336
 database 80
 directory entry 125
 disable or enable account 144
 display specifiers 294
 distribution lists 176
 DNS records 272
Domain Services cmdlets 454
domain structure 300
drive, creating 463
Exchange cmdlets 161
finding group
 membership 157
forest 292
forward DNS zones 267
group membership 153
Group Policy 113
group scope 155
group types 152
groups 131, 152, 176
 bulk creation 152
 changing scope 154
 creating 152
 managing membership 153
mailbox 164
maintenance 337
modifying user accounts 138
module 289
moving users 145
namespace 77
.NET classes 130
object recovery 318
objects 68, 78, 281
 methods 80
OU structure 298
OUs 295
password complexity 502
and PowerShell 126
PowerShell provider 115
protection and recovery 315
protocols 77

- Active Directory (*continued*)
 - provider 241, 459
 - administrative tasks 460
 - schema version 459
 - recycle bin 318
 - removing subnets 341
 - search 105
 - searching 81
 - PowerShell 82
 - searching users 140
 - sites 334–338
 - structure 287
 - third-party tools 76
 - topology 288, 321–323, 335, 342
 - universal group 176
 - Users and Computers 80, 156
 - VBScript 80
 - vs VBScript 65
 - Windows 2000 146
 - Windows machine
 - renaming 201
 - WinNT provider 129
- Active Directory Lightweight Directory Services. *See* AD LDS
- Active Directory Rights Management Services cmdlets 454
- Active Directory Users and Computers. *See* ADUC
- ActiveDirectorySiteLink
 - class 344, 346, 348
 - object 346
- ActiveDirectorySubnet class 339
- ad hoc development 93, 96, 178
- AD LDS 76, 125
- ADAM. *See* AD LDS
- Add() method 132, 153, 296, 386
- Add-ADPermission cmdlet 354
- add-character function 498
 - usage 501
- AddCode 61
- Add-Content cmdlet 234, 413, 510
 - creating files 236
- add-data function 216
- AddDays() method 143, 249
- Add-DistributionGroup-Member 182
- add-header function 219
- Add-Member cmdlet 70, 148
 - drawback 475
 - listing subnets 338
- Add-OpenXmlContent
 - cmdlet 219
- Add-PSSnapin 36–37
- Add-QADGroupMember 154
- address lists 171
 - hiding a user 172
- Add-SDMgplink cmdlet 309
- add-text function 219
- Add-Type cmdlet 67, 143, 386, 476
 - loading assemblies 73
- administration
 - Active Directory 133–288
 - automating 415
 - automation 94
 - interactive 95
 - remote 223
 - scripting 95–96
 - styles 92, 95
 - tasks 95
 - who will perform 161
- administrators
 - automation 93
 - development 95
 - groups 164
 - .NET 71
 - PowerShell features 8
 - privileges 38
 - sharing scripts 101
 - tools 9
 - UNIX 94
- ADO 81
 - recordset 105, 142
- ADO.NET classes 441
- ADO.NET pattern 445
- ADSI 25, 63, 76
 - deleting a site 337
 - listing site links 342
 - modifying site
 - information 337
 - modifying subnets 340
 - .NET classes 73
 - using 75
 - wrappers 76
- [ADSI] accelerator
 - 300, 304, 316
 - deleting OUs 306
 - getting group
 - membership 158
 - moving user accounts 145
 - relationship between
 - wrappers 76
- ADSIEdit tool 78, 161, 343
- ADUC 134, 138–139, 317
 - discovering OUs 304
 - display name 293
 - viewing membership 181
- after parameter 248
- Alias parameter 162
- aliases 41, 207
 - advise against using in
 - scripts 13
 - built-in 477
 - case insensitive 17
 - core commands 24
 - create your own 12
 - production-ready script 101
 - script readability 101
 - in scripts 105, 107
 - Set-Alias 12
 - UNIX commands 12
 - usage 13
 - utility cmdlets 43
- AllSigned policy 38, 115
- Alter() method 422–423, 439
- appcmd.exe command-line
 - tool 385
- Append parameter 192, 236
- application logs 250
- application pool 393
 - assigning 398
 - controlling 397–398
 - creating 396
 - default 398
 - removing 399
- \$args 57
- arithmetic operators 485
- arrays
 - about 48
 - associative array 47
 - empty 47
 - objects 46
 - values 47
- AsJob parameter 285, 450
- AsSecureString option 128
- assemblies
 - shared 71
- assignment operators 486
- attachments 370
- audit trail
 - creating DNS records 273
 - registry 246
- auditing 422
- Authentication parameter
 - 381, 388
 - value 395
- autocompletion 31
- autodiscovery 374, 376
- automatic variables 27, 480

automating
 Active Directory 288
 SQL Server
 administration 415
 automation 92
 Active Directory 75
 administration 94
 benefits 94
 cost benefit 94
 definition 315
 engine 5, 7
 layer 4
 scripting 93
 scripts 96
 toolkit 109–115

B

backtick character 19
See also continuation character
 BackupEventLog() method 254
 Backup-WebConfiguration
 cmdlet 404, 409
 BadItemLimit parameter 173
 basicAuthentication node 412
 batch files 38
 -before parameter 248
 Begin parameter 52
 best practice 57, 93,
 104–109, 360
 analyzing DNS 458
 cmdlets 459
 Exchange Server 2007 355
 models 458
 sessions 381
 Test-SystemHealth
 cmdlet 356
 Best Practice Analyzer
 cmdlets 454
 BestPractices module 457
 BIOS
 information 215, 218
 BiosCharacteristics
 property 194
 BITS cmdlets 454
 bitwise
 exclusive 144
 operators 486
 branching 48
 keywords 48
 break 50
 Buffer Cache Hit ratio 427
 Buffer Management Object 427
 bugs, hotfixes 196

C

CLR 67
 cluster continuous replication.
See CCR
 CmdExec 432
 cmdletbinding attribute 504
 cmdlets 4–5, 289
 bulk creating users 137
 capitalization 493
 common parameters 14
 -ComputerName
 parameter 228, 479
 creating users 134
 default formatter 44
 defined 11
 developing 102
 -ErrorAction 104
 event log 27
 Exchange PowerShell 95
 file contents 234
 files 233
 Foreach-Object 16
 Format- 16
 generic 145
 Get-Command 11, 43
 Get-Process 15
 Group Policies 113
 Group Policy 312
 grouping 19
 help file 17
 IIS 385
 information 41
 interaction 15
 large script 101
 LDAP filter 519
 linking 17
 module 125
 naming 11
 naming conventions 57, 106
 .NET 63
 .NET objects 66
 .NET-based 85
 new 27
 number of 11
 *-Object 13
 parameters 13
 pipeline input 17
 Quest AD 65
 remote capability 224
 safety net 88
 Set-Alias 12
 snapins 37
 sorting 19

- cmdlets (*continued*)
 - Test-Script 104
 - utility 17, 43
 - verb-noun syntax 11
 - Where-Object 12, 15, 21
 - wrapping 12
 - Write- 16
 - XML-specific 406
- CNAME records. *See* DNS alias records
- code
 - formatting 108
 - signing 93
- CodeMethod 69
- CodePlex 114, 415
- CodeProperty 69
- Codeset property 195
- code-signing certificate 107, 115
 - viewing 117
- Colledge, Rodney 435
- COM 60, 63–64
 - accessing 75
 - ADSI 64
 - functionality 73
 - interfaces 8
 - Internet Explorer 64
 - Microsoft Office 64
 - objects 203
 - documentation 74
 - Excel.application 209
 - naming convention 74
 - New-Object 75
 - ScriptControl object 61
 - similarity to .NET 73
 - using 73
 - VBScript 64
 - Windows Registry 73
 - WMI 64, 73, 75
- comma, avoid 294
- command line 39, 92
 - administration 9
 - PowerShell 95
 - script 98
 - shell 5
 - tab completion 12
 - tools 95
 - utilities 14
- command prompt 95
- commands
 - aliases 12
 - concatenating 50
 - core 24
 - predefined 36
- comment-based help 506
- comments
 - block 106
 - in loops 106
- Common Engineering
 - Criteria 7, 109
- Common Language Runtime. *See* CLR
- Compare-Object cmdlet 17-19, 263
- comparison operator 144, 487
- Completed state 451
- Component Object Model. *See* COM
- \$computer
 - computer name 196
- Computer System
 - information 192–193, 215, 217, 479
- ComputerName
 - parameter 198, 230, 254, 391
 - best practice cmdlets 459
 - cmdlets 228
 - creating HTML 412
 - dealing with remote servers 226
 - DNS tests 260
 - DNS zone contents 269
 - Get-Counter cmdlet 425
 - Invoke-WmiMethod cmdlet 232
 - remote DNS servers 263
 - remote running 191
 - remote services 228
 - service cmdlets 228
 - specifying remote machine 208
- conditional forwarding
 - configuring 264
- ConditionalDepartment 180
- ConfigData style 219
- configuration 32–33
 - context 337
 - database 194, 261
 - files 403
 - information
 - configuration database 261
 - naming context 342, 337
 - properties 421
 - report, creating 214
- Configuration subcontainer 460
- ConfigurationName
 - parameter 381
- Confirm parameter 14, 54, 174, 211, 233
- connectivity cmdlets 357
- Connect-Mailbox 175
- ConsecutiveFailureCount 332
- consistency 423
- console files, creating 36
- contact 162, 166
 - creating 166
 - mail-enabled 174
- ContainerName property 269
- ContextType parameter 128, 143, 334
- continuation
 - character 19
 - line 20
- Continuous parameter 425
- ConvertTo-Html cmdlet 412
- ConvertTo-XML cmdlet 406
- CookedValue property 426
- cookies, discovering 205
- Copy-Item cmdlet 233
- Copy-ItemProperty cmdlet 244
- Count property 12
- CounterSamples properties 426
- CountryCode property 195
- CPU
 - cycles 229
 - display formatting 98
 - property 16
 - resources 96
 - usage 97, 230
 - processes consuming excessive 231
- Create Mailbox Wizard 162
- Create() method 86
 - creating database 434
 - Saving with 432
 - used with SMO 438
 - using WinNT 129, 131
- CreateCommand() method 442
- CreateDialog property 295
- CreateEventSource method 251
- CreateInstance() method 86
- CreateInstanceFromProperty-Data() method 274, 277
 - creating multiple glue records 274
- CreateInstanceFromTextRepresentation() method 279

- CreateZone() method 265, 267
 - CreationTime property 410
 - CRUD
 - registry data 245
 - CSV file 136, 163
 - opening in Excel 212
 - culture
 - en-GB 210
 - en-US 210
 - U.S. English 210
- D**
-
- data files
 - single 435
 - size 429
 - data stores 23, 76, 233, 240
 - database
 - administration 427
 - ADO.NET classes 441
 - backing up 446
 - configuring 433
 - creating 360, 433
 - example 434
 - creating tables 435
 - design 433
 - discovering 427
 - mounting 361
 - moving 365
 - viewing disk space used 429
 - viewing using Powershell 428
 - database tables
 - creating 435
 - with SMO 437
 - with T-SQL 436
 - deleting data 445
 - inserting data 440
 - modifying 438
 - reading data 442
 - updating data 444
 - datareader objects 442
 - datatable object 443
 - dcpromo utility 323
 - Debug parameter 14
 - default
 - formatter 44, 193
 - gateway
 - modifying 191
 - group 152
 - instance 427
 - namespace 191, 193
 - Default Domain Policy 314
 - Delete() method 270, 346, 433
 - DeleteTree permission 316–317
 - DeleteTree() method
 - 306, 338, 341
 - DependentServices
 - parameter 226
 - descending parameter
 - 17, 97, 183
 - Description property 336
 - desktop
 - desktop namespace 205
 - folder 203
 - preserving files 205
 - viewing contents 204
 - desktop configuration
 - automating 189
 - default namespace 191
 - presenting 190
 - DHCP client
 - dependencies 227
 - DHCP role 455
 - Diagnosis and Supportability
 - cmdlets 454
 - DifferenceObject parameter 18
 - dir 12, 20, 23, 241, 245
 - Direct Reports 140
 - directory context 334
 - directory entry 134, 141, 311
 - creating 301
 - group scope 155
 - user attributes 138
 - DirectoryServices.Directory-Entry 304
 - Disable Mail-User cmdlet 174
 - Disable-DistributionGroup 179
 - DisableGlobalCatalog()
 - method 326
 - DisableIPSec() method 284
 - disaster recovery 269
 - DisconnectDate 174
 - disks, classes 199
 - Dismount-Database cmdlet
 - 361, 365
 - display names 293
 - format 294
 - DisplayOU function 301, 312
 - distinguished name
 - 162, 301, 519
 - displaying 303–304
 - distribution groups 176
 - creating 177
 - delegation 178
 - dynamic 179
 - modifying membership 182
 - query-based 179
 - scripts 182
 - static groups 179
 - viewing members 181
 - distribution lists 155
 - viewing membership 181
 - See also* distribution groups
 - DistributionGroup
 - cmdlets 177–178
 - DLLs 37
 - DN. *See* distinguished name
 - DNS
 - automating
 - administration 258
 - building blocks 271
 - Conditional Forwarders
 - node 265
 - configuration 258
 - management console 260
 - objects hierarchy 258
 - records 258
 - round robin 263, 280
 - servers 259
 - Service records 260
 - tools 258
 - troubleshooting 260, 279
 - WMI provider 259
 - zones 259
 - DNS alias records 271
 - creating 277
 - DNS configuration
 - network connectivity 281
 - DNS IPv4 records 273
 - DNS IPv6 records 271
 - creating 275
 - DNS mail server records 271
 - creating 276
 - DNS Manager Administration
 - console 259, 262
 - conditional forwarders 265
 - DNS PTR records
 - creating 278
 - DNS records
 - audit records 273
 - creating 271, 277
 - deleting 280
 - discovering 271
 - querying 279
 - stale 280
 - types 271
 - viewing 268
 - DNS servers 225
 - clearing caches 265
 - configuration 263
 - discovering 267
 - documenting 263

- DNS servers (*continued*)
 - enabling remote
 - administration 261
 - round robin
 - configuration 264
 - Service records 272
 - tests 260
 - Windows firewall 261
 - DNS zones
 - Active Directory-integrated 265–266
 - creating 265, 267
 - deleting 270
 - filter viewing information 268
 - types 266
 - do loop 50, 54, 485
 - testing 56
 - underused 55
 - Do not Expire Password
 - property 515
 - Do Not Require Kerberos Preauthentication for Logon
 - property 515
 - DOCX extension 214
 - domain
 - cross-domain moves 145
 - distinguished name 301
 - listing OUs 300, 303
 - moving users 145
 - root 150
 - Domain Admin 322
 - domain controllers 125, 225, 323–334
 - data replication 331
 - expected values 515
 - last logon information 146
 - last logon time 146, 148
 - services offered 272
 - Set-ExchangeServer cmdlet 358
 - domain function level 290
 - discovering 292
 - FSMO roles 327
 - domain_name 519
 - DomainController class 326
 - DomainDnsZones
 - subcontainer 460
 - dot sourcing 32, 58
 - dynamic distribution
 - groups 179
 - creating 179
 - viewing membership 181
 - Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol. *See* DHCP client
- E**
-
- Edge servers 355, 358
 - editors 105, 110
 - elevated privileges 372, 389
 - else statement 49
 - elseif statement 49
 - EMAC 95, 160, 357
 - connecting a mailbox 175
 - disabling a mailbox 174
 - dynamic distribution
 - group 179
 - script to create distribution groups 178
 - viewing membership 181
 - email
 - adding an address 171
 - address 367
 - policy 357
 - alias 164, 175
 - contacts 167
 - enabling 164
 - external 166
 - external system 165
 - internal system 165
 - user aspects 161
 - EmailAddresses parameter 171
 - EMC 370
 - Enable-JournalRule cmdlet 372
 - Enable-Mailbox 164
 - Enable-MailUser 166, 178
 - Enable-PSRemoting cmdlet 391
 - Encrypted Text Password
 - Allowed property 514
 - End parameter 52
 - en-GB culture 210
 - Enterprise Admin 322
 - Enter-PSSession cmdlet 392
 - EntryType property 238
 - en-U.S. culture 210, 212
 - [enum] 253
 - enumerations 70
 - environment
 - multidomain 106
 - error
 - divide by zero 103
 - event type 253
 - handling 104
 - messages 35
 - ErrorAction parameter 14, 104
 - ErrorVariable parameter 14
 - ETS 6
 - event
 - creating 252
 - information 510
 - monitoring 512
 - queue 508
 - registrations 509
 - types 253
 - viewer 247
 - event log 8, 27
 - audit records 273
 - backing up 254
 - clearing 255
 - cmdlets 247
 - configuration 254
 - copying 250
 - creating 251
 - creating OUs 297
 - default 251
 - default information 248
 - domain controllers 331
 - exporting 249
 - main 250
 - managing 253–254
 - new style 254
 - reading 247, 249
 - registry 246
 - source example 252
 - standard 247
 - writing to 71, 253
 - \$Event variable 511
 - EventIdentifier property 510
 - eventing system 508
 - cmdlets 509
 - EventType property 238
 - Excel 209
 - opening a CSV file 212
 - Excel 2007
 - bug 209
 - Excel 2010 209
 - Excel spreadsheets
 - opening with Invoke-Item 237
 - Excel.application COM
 - object 209
 - Exchange
 - address lists 176
 - administrators 167, 177
 - certificate 373
 - cmdlets 161
 - database 163, 186
 - GUI scripts 163
 - infrastructure 367
 - maintains address lists 171
 - organization 176, 357
 - organization policies 171
 - Server 2007
 - distribution group cmdlets 176

Exchange (*continued*)
 server, mailboxes 164
 services 227
 terminology 159, 165, 174
 user aspects 161
 Exchange 2007 28
 admin tools 28
 RTM version 95
 Exchange 2010 28
 cloud computing 470
 remote access 125
 Exchange Management Console. *See* EMAC
 Exchange Management Shell 160
 Exchange Server 2007 7, 36, 95, 159
 administration
 automating 353
 best practice
 configuration 355
 cmdlets for Active Directory 354
 configuration 358
 Exchange services 227
 moving mailboxes 172
 for production use 160
 roles 355
 scripts 355
 server roles 168
 SP3 161
 Windows Vista 161
 Exchange Server 2010 380
 remote connection 380
 EXE files 38
 execution policy 33
 AllSigned 115
 current setting 38
 default 96
 ExecutionPolicy 37
 recommended setting 38
 -ExpandProperty parameter 194
 Export-* 58
 Export-CliXML cmdlet
 263, 405–406
 Export-Console parameter 36
 Export-Csv cmdlet 198, 234, 251, 270
 creating files 236
 exporting to CSV file 250
 preserving desktop files 205
 Export-OpenXMLWordProcessing cmdlet 218
 Export-PSSession cmdlet 382
 extensibility 9, 36, 70, 110
 Extensible Type System. *See* ETS

F

-f 147
 operator 99, 250
 Failover Clustering cmdlets 454
 FailureAudit log 247
 \$false 128
 fan-in approach 391
 Feed drive 24
 File System Changed source identifier 513
 FileExists 60
 -FilePath parameter 393
 \$files 49, 53
 files
 cmdlets 233
 comparing 18
 content 19
 cmdlets 234
 counting 19
 creating 235
 deleting 236
 format 44
 organizing 234
 permissions 235
 reading 237
 removing 236
 searching 238–239
 size statistics 21
 filesystem 8
 administering 233
 as a provider 233
 tools 233
 watcher event 512
 -Filter parameter 199, 282, 411
 filtering hotfixes 197
 services information 229
 filtering 15
 built-in 21
 combining filters 21
 correct use 21
 multiple filters 21
 Select-Object 22
 single filter 21
 where to 21
 Where-Object 16
 cmdlet 21
 filters 497
 combining 518
 PowerShell-based 519
 finally{} block 104
 FindAll() method 81, 141–142, 150–151, 343
 FindOne() 81
 firewall 224
 Flexible Single Master Operations. *See* FSMO
 folder
 creating 234
 desktop 203
 special 203
 subfolders 238
 virtual directories 402
 for
 in scripts 105
 for loop 50, 54, 484
 test files 57
 when test occurs 55
 foreach cmdlet 165, 237, 299
 services 226
 foreach command 194, 196
 foreach loop 50, 52, 136–137, 484
 creating full name 163
 difference with Foreach-Object 53
 ForEach-Object alias 54
 reads group membership 157
 using 53
 ForEach-Object cmdlet 16–17, 48, 50, 136, 196, 361
 alias foreach 54
 directory listing 52
 domain controllers 334
 example 51
 loop 163
 script block 177
 foreign key
 adding 440
 ForeignKey object 439
 Forest 176
 context type 336, 342
 forest function level
 290, 292, 322
 discovering 292
 FSMO roles 327
 ForestDnsZones container 460
 ForestMode property 292
 Format-* cmdlets 16, 44, 58
 Format-List cmdlet
 83, 192–193, 238
 Format-Table cmdlet 23, 98, 184, 392, 418
 calculated fields 98, 231
 discovering disk free space 200
 domain controllers 324
 formatting errors 425
 listing OUs 303
 listing subnets 339

Format-Table cmdlet (*continued*)
 mailboxes 362
 table format 413
 FORTRAN 55
 forward DNS zones 266
 creating example 267
 FQDN 274
 free disk space
 discovering 199
 reclaiming 207
See also disks
 Freespace property 200
 FreeVirtualmemory property 85
 FSMO roles
 discovering
 example 331
 discovering role holders 327
 transferring 328–329
 fully qualified domain name. *See*
 FQDN
 function keyword 100
 functions
 action functions 106
 advanced 56, 497
 aliases 100
 creating 34, 37
 exporting 502
 Get-Command 43
 library 109
 files 58
 naming conventions 108
 order 501
 scripts 108
 startup 37, 58
 storing 34
 syntax 480
 usage 501
 variable names 107

G

Gac drive 24
 GAC store 71
 garbage collection 404
 Get-Acl cmdlet 12
 Get-ADDomain cmdlet 293
 Get-ADDomainController
 cmdlet 148
 Get-ADForest cmdlet 293
 Get-ADGroup cmdlet 158
 Get-ADGroupMember
 cmdlet 157
 Get-ADObject cmdlet 291, 295
 Get-ADSite cmdlet 354

Get-ADSiteLink cmdlet 354
 Get-ADUser cmdlet 140, 158
 Get-CASMailbox cmdlet
 169–170
 Get-ChildItem cmdlet 21, 100,
 460, 505
 aliases 20
 control application pool 396
 directory listing 52
 discovering cookies 206
 display registry 243
 -Force parameter 428
 generate listing directory 46
 output 49
 reading 410
 -Recurse switch 48
 registry data 243
 registry entries 244
 restarting an application
 pool 398
 synopsis 233
 using alias with 394
 viewing a key 245
 viewing certificates 373
 viewing desktop folder 204
 viewing multiple HTML
 files 413
 Get-ClientAccessServer
 cmdlet 358
 Get-Command cmdlet 5, 40,
 171, 177
 complementary to Get-
 Help 42
 Exchange 2007 cmdlets 353
 filtered by using Where 112
 generates list of
 commands 11
 nouns 57
 Out-* 58
 retrieves cmdlets
 information 12
 Get-ComputerRestorePoint
 cmdlet 238
 Get-Content cmdlet 195, 234,
 377, 407, 410, 425–426
 reading files 237
 Get-Date cmdlet 22, 53, 447
 backup IIs
 configuration 409–410
 creating configuration
 report 218
 with locked user accounts 143
 Get-EmailAddressPolicy
 cmdlet 367

Get-Event cmdlet 510, 513
 Get-EventLog cmdlet 247
 reading event logs 250
 Get-ExchangeCertificate
 cmdlet 373
 Get-ExchangeServer cmdlet 358
 Get-ExecutionPolicy cmdlet 38
 Get-File cmdlet 60
 Get-GuiHelp cmdlet 42
 Get-Help cmdlet 13–14, 40, 42,
 475, 506
 help files 58
 use with cmdlet name 18
 Get-Item cmdlet 233
 Get-ItemProperty cmdlet 244
 registry key value 245
 viewing registry key value
 change 246
 Get-Job cmdlet 449, 451,
 453, 511
 Get-Location cmdlet 313
 Get-Mailbox cmdlet 167,
 171–172, 363, 366, 378
 moving a mailbox 173
 Get-MailboxCalendarSettings
 cmdlet 380
 Get-MailboxServer cmdlet 358
 Get-MailboxStatistics
 cmdlet 174, 182, 361–362
 disconnected mailboxes 187
 mailbox sizes 184
 Get-Member cmdlet 5, 16, 40,
 66, 69, 171, 203, 208
 Active Directory 78–79
 deleting DNS records 281
 deleting OUs 306
 discovering recycle bin 206
 DNS server configuration 264
 hashtable 47
 listing subnets 338
 .NET objects 15
 object properties 44
 process properties 230
 psbase 80
 retrieves information about
 objects 43
 variables 46, 78
 WMI 84
 objects 86
 Get-Module cmdlet 455
 Get-OpenXmlStyle cmdlet 219
 Get-OrganizationConfig
 cmdlet 357

- Get-Process cmdlet 15–16, 22, 43, 96, 405
 - creating files 236
 - default output 230
 - preserving desktop files 205
 - process properties 230
 - processes consuming excessive memory 231
 - resource usage 230
 - sorted output 97
- Get-PSDrive cmdlet 5, 24, 40, 44, 171, 390, 463
 - discovering disk free space 201
- Get-PSProvider cmdlet 24
- Get-PSSnapin-Registered cmdlet 37
- Get-QADGroup cmdlet 158
- Get-QADObject cmdlet 304, 312
 - listing OUs 302
- Get-QADUser cmdlet 154, 158, 182
- Get-SDMADTombstone cmdlet 319
- Get-SDMgplink cmdlet 312
- Get-SDMgpo cmdlet 313
 - GPO backup 315
- Get-Service cmdlet 11, 22, 87, 260, 413, 419
 - built-in filtering 21
 - creating files 236
 - default mode 226
 - discovering services 227
 - managing services 228
- Get-StorageGroup cmdlet 359
- Get-TransportRuleAction cmdlet 369
- Get-TransportRulePredicate cmdlet 369
- Get-TransportServer cmdlet 358
- GetType cmdlet 86
- Get-UMServer cmdlet 358
- Get-User cmdlet 165, 182, 354, 364
- Get-Variable cmdlet 480
- Get-Verb cmdlet 465
- Get-VHDInfo cmdlet 468
- Get-VM cmdlet 466
- Get-VMDisk cmdlet 467
- Get-WebApplication cmdlet 402
- Get-WebAppPool cmdlet 397
- Get-WebConfigFile cmdlet 410
- Get-WebConfiguration cmdlet 404, 412
- Get-WebConfigurationProperty cmdlet 404
- Get-WebSite cmdlet 394–395
- Get-WebVirtualDirectory cmdlet 403
- Get-WindowsFeature cmdlet 456
- Get-Winevent cmdlet 509
- Get-WMIObject cmdlet 86–87, 89–90, 216, 259, 388
 - alternate credentials 228
 - creating a Powershell job 450
 - default formatter 193
 - deleting DNS records 281
 - deleting DNS zones 271
 - discovering disk free space 199
 - discovering hotfixes 197
 - discovering service pack information 196
 - DNS records 279
 - DNS server
 - configuration 263–264
 - filter example 272
 - IP addresses 280
 - Property parameter 85
 - remote machines 198, 230
 - viewing DNS zones
 - configuration 268
 - givenname attribute 295
 - Global Address List 164
 - Global Assembly Cache. *See* GAC
 - global catalog servers 179, 358
 - disabling 326
 - enabling 325
 - global catalog. *See* global catalog servers
 - global scope 57, 372
 - \$global:members 157
 - GlobalCatalog class 326
 - glue records
 - creating 273–274
 - GPMC 307
 - listing GPO contents 313
 - GPO 188, 287, 295
 - creating 308
 - creating backup 314
 - deleting 309
 - displaying links 310
 - linking 308
 - listing contents 313
 - managing 307
 - unlink 309
 - Graphical PowerShell 110
 - Grehan, Oisín 495
 - grep command 238
 - Group 17, 20
 - group alias 249
 - Group Policy 113, 188
 - cmdlets 307, 454
 - creating 308
 - using PowerShell 203
 - See also* GPO
 - Group Policy Management Console. *See* GPMC
 - Group Policy object. *See* GPO
 - group scope
 - group type attribute 155
 - \$group.member 156
 - grouping 18
 - cmdlets 19
 - Group-Object cmdlet 17, 21, 249, 305, 363
 - GroupPolicy module 289
 - GroupPrincipal class 131
 - group membership 131
 - groups 78, 146
 - Active Directory vs local 152
 - activities 127
 - creating 130
 - creating local 130
 - distribution groups 155
 - finding members 156
 - group name 131
 - group policies 145
 - group policy 149
 - local 124, 126, 133
 - mail-disabling 178
 - mail-enabling 178
 - members 156
 - membership 131
 - modifying membership with WinNT 132
 - nested membership 156
 - removing members 132
 - scope 130–131
 - GUI
 - front end 111
 - tools 94, 145
 - tools, display names 294
 - vs. using a script 9
 - GUID 175, 187, 519

H

 - Handle property 16, 90
 - hardware problems
 - adversely affect replication 331

- HasMoreData property 451–453
 - header blocks 106
 - help files 17, 23, 25, 171, 475
 - about_associative_array 48
 - about_break 50
 - cmdlets 176
 - compiled 42
 - Get-Help 43
 - graphical 42
 - XML 404
 - help system 25, 40
 - cmdlets 41
 - environment information 41
 - graphical 42, 110
 - language information 41
 - PowerShell version 1 50
 - two shells 41
 - here strings 51
 - terminators 52
 - hexadecimal
 - conversions 204
 - format 204
 - HiddenFromAddressLists-Enabled 172
 - HKEY_CLASSES_ROOT tree 241
 - HKEY_CURRENT_CONFIG tree 241
 - HKEY_CURRENT_USER tree 241
 - HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE tree 241
 - HKEY_PERFORMANCE_DATA tree 241
 - HKEY_USERS tree 241
 - Holmes, Lee 34, 73
 - Home Directory Required property 514
 - \$host
 - typing at prompt 35
 - \$host.privatedata
 - displays colors 35
 - HostHeader parameter 389
 - hotfixes
 - discovering 195–197
 - remote machine 391
 - Hub Transport
 - node 357
 - role 355
 - Hyper-V 114, 322
 - functions
 - vs libraries 465
 - manager 466
 - PowerShell library 464
- I**
-
- \$i 55, 57
 - scope 58
 - IBM 8, 109
 - Identity parameter
 - 142, 154, 171
 - Idera 415
 - if statement 48
 - script blocks 52
 - switch alternative 50
 - IIS 23, 383
 - cmdlets 385
 - drive 24
 - loading interface into PowerShell 66
 - PowerShell Management Console 389
 - provider 385
 - remote administration 385
 - tools 384
 - IIS 7 7, 64, 73
 - administration
 - automating 384
 - tools 384
 - backing configuration 409
 - cmdlets 388
 - creating a site 389
 - viewing websites 394
 - configuration
 - backing up 409
 - configuration files 404
 - reading 406
 - .NET namespace 386
 - PowerShell provider 36
 - provider 388, 390
 - creating a website 390
 - remoting 392
 - WMI provider 387
 - XML files 404
 - IIS Manager console 393, 395
 - IIS: drive 390
 - IMAP 168
 - enabling 169
 - IMAPEnabled parameter 169
 - Import-Clixml cmdlet 405
 - Import-Csv cmdlet 177, 195–196, 234, 260, 309, 393
 - reading a .csv file 237
 - Import-Module cmdlet 125, 289, 504
 - Import-PSSession cmdlet 392
 - Import-SDMgpo cmdlet 315
 - IN record 274
 - IncludedRecipients 180
 - Infrastructure Master 327
 - InfrastructureRoleOwner 327
 - InsertionPoint parameter 219
 - install folder 497
 - installation 32
 - install directory 34
 - package 37
 - prerequisite 32
 - profiles created manually 34
 - update mechanism 33
 - installed software
 - discovering 198
 - Windows installer 198
 - InstanceCreationEvent class 509
 - Int64 148
 - integers 46
 - Integrated Scripting Environment. *See* ISE
 - IntelliSense 11, 31
 - interactive 96, 175
 - prompt 110
 - Interdomain Trust Account
 - property 514
 - InterfaceIndex property 477
 - Internal scope 372
 - Internet Explorer
 - COM 73
 - private key 118
 - Internet Information Server. *See* IIS
 - internet record. *See* IN record
 - InterSiteReplicationSchedule
 - property 346, 350
 - InterSiteReplicationSchedule.RawSchedule
 - property 348
 - Invoke-Command cmdlet
 - 382, 392, 401
 - Invoke-Expression cmdlet 492
 - Invoke-Item cmdlet 233
 - reading files 237
 - Invoke-SQL cmdlet 441
 - Invoke-SQLcmd cmdlet 443
 - Invoke-Troubleshooting-Pack 457
 - InvokeVerb() method
 - emptying recycle bin 207
 - opening recycle bin 206
 - Invoke-WmiMethod cmdlet
 - 87, 232
 - IP addresses
 - configuration example 282–283
 - creating an array of 265
 - DNS 264

IP addresses (*continued*)
 DNS service 261
 glue records 273
 information 215, 218
 modifying 191
 preserving information 205
 sample file 195
 static 283
 subnet 338

IP configuration
 network connectivity 281
 tools 258

IP connectivity 284
 testing example 285

ipconfig utility 282

IPEnabled property 282

IPv4
 addresses 285
 records 275

IPv6
 addresses 275, 285
 records 273

ISE 27, 36, 105, 454

ISO codes 139

Issue Warning Quota 167

itemcount 183–184

ItemProperty cmdlets 399, 404

itemsize 183

-ItemType parameter 235

J

jobs
 background 449
 creating and viewing 450
 deleting 452
 scheduling and
 notification 452
 viewing data 452
 viewing status 451

journal rules 371
 scopes 372

K

-Keep parameter 452

keywords 475, 506

Kill() method 233

L

last logon time 146
 approximate 149

LastAccessTime property 54

LastBootTime property 85

LastKnownParent property 319

lastlogon property 146–147

lastlogondate property 148

lastlogontimestamp
 property 146–147, 149

LastSyncMessage property 332

LastWriteTime parameter 206

LCR 359

LDAP
 APIs 76
 connectivity strings 133
 distinguished name 143
 filter 65, 140, 142, 149, 517
 for finding a user 141
 provider 129
 query 179
 search 141, 153
 string 147, 294

-LDAPFilter parameter 463

ldaprecipientfilter property 182

Lee, Thomas 206

libraries, scripts 109

library files 58

like operator 11, 183

Limit-EventLog cmdlet 247

Linux
 administrators 5
 platforms 5
 shells 15

-ListAvailable parameter 455

load statement 127

Load() method 443

loadfrom() method 386

LoadWithPartialName
 method 416

local continuous replication. *See*
 LCR

local hard disks 200

local machine
 -computername
 parameter 254
 discovering installed
 software 198

IIS 386

PowerShell jobs 450

report creation example 198

running scripts on 191

sample file 195

service cmdlets 228

Stop-Process cmdlet 232

local user accounts 517

Lock Waits/sec 427

lockout time 143

Locks Object 427

log file 360, 510
 locations 422
 single 435
 size 429

Log Flush Waits/sec 427

logging, problems 331

logical operators 488

login ID 130

login modes 422

-LogName parameter 248

logname parameter 248

logon hours 139

logon scripts 6

logon time 140
 last 146

logs, exploring 249

looping mechanisms 50, 56

loops 50, 54
 comments 106
 conditions 105
 inner 56
 script blocks 52
 syntax reference 484
 test folders 54

ls 20
 alias 394
 command 245

M

machine configuration
 classes 191
 data subset 192
 modifying 191
 reporting on 191
See also desktop configuration

machine name 127–128

Mail Exchange records. *See* DNS
 mail server records

mail servers
 configuring multiple 277
 preference 277

Mailbox
 node 357
 role 355

mailbox
 adding email address 171
 automation 161
 bulk creation 163
 changing quota limits 168
 cleaning 167
 configuring 170
 connecting to a user
 account 175
 consolidating 366

- mailbox (*continued*)
 - creating 162
 - creating for existing
 - accounts 164
 - database 360
 - deleting 185–186
 - disabling 173–174, 186
 - disconnected 174
 - disconnecting 173
 - distributing 363
 - distributing by name 364
 - distribution 361–362
 - enabling IMAP 169
 - entitlement 165
 - hiding 172
 - identifying 175
 - largest 183
 - lifecycle 172
 - matching identities 175
 - modifying 167
 - moving 167, 172–173, 184
 - number per database 363
 - permissions 175
 - protocols 168
 - purging 186
 - quota limits 167
 - reconnecting 173, 175
 - reporting sizes 184
 - resource 377
 - server 168
 - size 167, 183
 - sizes 184
 - distribution 184
 - statistics 182
 - system 183
- *-Mailbox cmdlets 167
- mailbox database
 - moving example 365
 - removing 366
- mailbox-enabled 166
 - users 177, 180
- mail-enabled 165, 167, 174
 - distribution groups 177
 - group 178
 - security group 176
- makecert
 - syntax details 116
- Manager settings 140
- manifest module 498
- MAPI 169
 - protocol 357
- matching rule 518
- MatchType 144
- Math class 70
- MaxFileSize parameter 254
- Maxsamples parameter 425
- MaxThreads parameter 367
- md alias 235
- Measure 17
- Measure-Object cmdlet
 - 17–18, 21
- Medd, Jonathan 159, 464
- Member parameter 154
- memberof attribute 157
- members
 - adding to a group 131
- Members tab 156
- membership
 - changing 153
 - distribution group 179
 - finding group 158
 - nested 156
- memory 32, 229
- memory usage 230
 - physical 230
 - processes consuming
 - excessive 231
 - virtual 230
- messages
 - transport cmdlets 358
- Microsoft
 - 2008Scripting Games 105
 - Active Directory cmdlets 125
 - autocompletion 31
 - cmdlets 140, 519
 - account expiry 151
 - AD group scope 155
 - bulk creating users 137
 - disabled accounts 142
 - group membership 154
 - last logon times 148
 - moving users 146
 - searching 142
 - CodePlex 114
 - Common Engineering
 - Criteria 109
 - Common Engineering Criteria for 2009 7
 - Exchange Server 5
 - lockedout accounts 144
 - PowerShell built into
 - products 7
 - PowerShell integration 5
 - Script Center 60
 - scripting guide 74
 - SQL Server 5
 - TechNet Script Center 102
 - TechNet Scripting Center 31
 - Trustworthy Computing
 - initiative 37
- Microsoft Azure platform 471
- Microsoft Excel. *See* Excel
- Microsoft Exchange. *See* Exchange
- Microsoft Office 73
- Microsoft Office applications. *See* Office applications
- Microsoft Script Center 41, 64
- Microsoft TechNet Script Center 82
 - VBScript examples 209
- Microsoft Windows PowerShell. *See* PowerShell
- Microsoft Word. *See* Word
- Microsoft_DNS class 263
- Microsoft.P* 11–12
- Microsoft.PowerShell shell 34
- Microsoft.Web.Administration
 - classes 386
- MicrosoftDNS namespace
 - 259, 266–267
- MicrosoftDNS WMI
 - namespace 263
- MicrosoftDNS_AAAAType
 - class 275
- MicrosoftDNS_AType class
 - 269, 272
 - creating DNS A records 273
- MicrosoftDNS_Cache class 266
- MicrosoftDNS_MXType class
 - creating DNS mail server
 - records 276
- MicrosoftDNS_PTRType
 - class 272, 278
- MicrosoftDNS_ResourceRecord
 - class 271, 276, 278–279
- MicrosoftDNS_ResourceRecord
 - class 279
- MicrosoftDNS_Zone class 268
- mime types 357
- MinimizeAll() method 203
- mkdir alias 235
- MMC 7, 95
 - GUI tools 7
- MNS Logon account
 - property 515
- *-Module 37
- module manifest 503
- modules 26, 37, 58, 109, 497
 - discovering 454
 - loading 504
 - types 498
- Monad. *See* SQLPS
- Mount-Database cmdlet
 - 361, 365

- Move-DatabasePath cmdlet 365
 - Move-Item cmdlet 233
 - Move-ItemProperty cmdlet 244
 - Move-Mailbox cmdlet
 - 173, 363, 366
 - Move-QADObject cmdlet 305
 - Move-StorageGroupPath cmdlet 365
 - MoveTo() method 145, 305
 - MSDN 66
 - MX records. *See* DNS mail server records
- N**
-
- name 147
 - Name parameter 135
 - named instance 420
 - namespaces 67, 191
 - default namespace 191
 - installed 83
 - naming conventions 57, 108, 175, 493
 - verb-noun 57, 108
 - Windows machine 201
 - NamingProperty parameter 297
 - NamingRoleOwner property 327
 - .NET 63
 - accessing 71
 - approach 240
 - arrays 47
 - assemblies 72
 - casting 46
 - classes 67, 73
 - cmdlets 102
 - creating a website 386–387
 - development tools 102
 - documentation 66, 71
 - exception (error) 103
 - Math functions 66
 - namespaces 76
 - new cmdlets 37
 - new snaps 37
 - PowerShell 5, 32, 39, 64–65
 - string formatting 99
 - syntax 61
 - versions 33, 66
 - .NET 2.0 33, 66, 76
 - .NET 3.0 33
 - .NET 3.5 33, 76–77, 126
 - documentation 66
 - finding a locked account 143
 - .NET 3.5 SP 1 27, 32, 66
 - .NET Framework 66–67
 - class library 67
 - Windows Server 2008 225
 - .NET objects 4, 6, 68, 73
 - class properties 68
 - cmdlets 66
 - creating 68, 475
 - extending 70
 - Get-Member 15
 - Get-Process cmdlet 15
 - Handles property 16
 - persisting 404
 - pipeline 17, 66
 - pipng 15
 - System.Diagnostics.Process 16
 - using 75
 - variables 45
 - wrappers 78
 - NETBIOS name 191
 - Netmap tool 227
 - Netsh 466
 - network card
 - go into properties 283
 - network configuration 423
 - modifying 424
 - network graphs 227
 - Network Load Balancing cmdlets 454
 - network resources 164
 - NetworkAdapterConfiguration class 282
 - networking issues
 - adversely affect replication 331
 - NetWorkingAdapterConfiguration class 283
 - New-ADGroup cmdlet 152
 - New-DistributionGroup cmdlet 177
 - New-DynamicDistributionGroup cmdlet 180
 - New-EmailAddressPolicy cmdlet 368
 - newest parameter 248
 - New-Event cmdlet 509
 - New-EventLog cmdlet 247
 - New-ExchangeCertificate cmdlet 374–375
 - usage example 376
 - New-Item cmdlet 24, 233–234, 236, 385
 - creating a key 245
 - creating a website 390
 - creating an application pool 397
 - creating application pools 396
 - New-ItemProperty cmdlet 244, 401
 - registry key value 245
 - New-JournalRule cmdlet 371
 - New-Mailbox cmdlet 162–163, 354, 377
 - New-MailboxDatabase cmdlet 360
 - New-MailContact cmdlet 167
 - New-ModuleManifest cmdlet 502
 - New-Object cmdlet 61, 68, 203, 304
 - adding Word document text 213
 - creating a spreadsheet 209–210
 - InternetExplorer.Application 75
 - listing subnets 338
 - type shortcuts 496
 - NewParentContainer 146
 - New-Password function
 - usage example 504
 - New-QADGroup cmdlet 152
 - New-QADObject cmdlet 297, 299–300
 - New-QADUser cmdlet 135
 - New-SDMgpo cmdlet 308
 - New-Service cmdlet
 - managing services 228
 - New-StorageGroup cmdlet 360
 - New-TransportRule cmdlet 369
 - New-WebApplication cmdlet 401
 - New-WebAppPool cmdlet 396–397
 - New-WebSite cmdlet 389
 - New-WebVirtualDirectory cmdlet 402
 - NLB cluster 401
 - Noble, Jonathan 174, 338
 - NonQuery() method 445
 - Normal Account property 514
 - Not Delegated property 515
 - Notepad 39, 59, 110
 - experimental test bed 232
 - NoteProperty property 6, 69, 338, 468
 - notlike 183

-NoTypeInfoInformation
 parameter 198, 205,
 236, 251

nouns 495
 list 112

Novell SPX protocol 282

ntdsutil utility 328

NTFS permissions 115

\$null password 134

O

O'Neill, James 464

*-Object 13, 18

Object Identifier. *See* OID

object recovery 318

-ObjectAttributes
 parameter 140

objectcategory property 142,
 150

objectclass property 142, 150

ObjectEvent class 512

objects 67
 Active Directory 68
 arrays 46
 collection 49
 foreach 53
 Get-Member 43
 .NET 68
 New-Item 55
 PowerShell 68

ObjectSecurity
 collection 317
 property 316–317

objectSID property 328

ObjectVersion
 attribute 290
 property 460

Office 9

Office 2007 209, 214

Office applications
 COM objects 209

OID 116

OneNote drive 24

OnTimeInMilliseconds
 property 467

Open method 212

OpenXML 114
 documents 214
 Power Tools 214
 usage example 217

OpenXML format 209, 214
 creating Word document 216

ease of usage 219
 setting the style 218

operating system
 information 192, 215, 217
See also OS 217

operators 46, 475, 485
 assignment 47
 range operator 47

Organization tab 140

Organizational Unit. *See* OU

organizationalUnit object 296

Orsouw, Marc van 83

OS
 discovering information 194

OU 124, 133–136, 295–307
 Active Directory provider 460
 bulk creation 297–298
 child 165
 child objects
 discovering 303
 delete accounts 145
 deleting 306
 using cmdlets 307
 displaying linked GPOs 310
 geography-based 298
 groups 178
 hierarchy 162
 linking Group Policy
 Objects 308
 listing 300, 311
 example 300
 using cmdlets 302
 listing contents example 304
 moving 305
 moving users 145
 one at a time 164
 protecting 317
 report 301
 setting Protection from Acci-
 dental Deletion 316
 structure 287
 display example 303
 displaying 300

Out-* cmdlets 58

\$out1 51

\$out2 51

-OutBuffer parameter 14

Out-File cmdlet 192–193,
 234, 270
 creating files 236

Out-GridView cmdlet 443

Out-Host cmdlet 41

Outlook
 accessing mailbox using 168

Outlook Anywhere 374

Outlook Web Access. *See* OWA

Out-Null cmdlet 416

output 58
 administrative scripts 58
 cmdlets 59

Out-SDMgpSettingsReport
 cmdlet 313

Out-String cmdlet 216

-OutVariable parameter 14

OverWritePolicy property 254

OWA 7, 168
 enabling 170
 self-signed certificates 374

-OWAEnabled parameter 170

OwnerName 269

P

Packet Privacy 388, 395

Page File
 information 215

Paged Memory. *See* PM

PageSize 141

param statement 57, 108

parameters 41
 common 14
 dynamic 24
 Get-Help 13
 naming 12
 new 25
 paging 41
 preceded by hyphen 13
 property 443
 Required? option 13
 safety 14
 startup 26
 wildcards 21

ParentContainer 135

parser 15

partitions
 discovering 199
 replication 332

PASH 5

-Password 163

password
 expiring 150
 expiry 149
 secure string 128
 setting 129
 symbols 501

Password Cannot Change
 property 514

Password Expired property 515

- Password Not Required
 - property 514
 - PasswordExpired 130
 - password-masking
 - technique 133
 - patches. *See* hotfixes
 - Path parameter 135, 242
 - Payette, Bruce 45, 70, 74
 - PDC Emulator 327, 329
 - PdcRoleOwner 327
 - Pearce, Ben 464
 - performance 21
 - large scripts 101
 - performance counters 418
 - SQL Server-specific 426
 - viewing 425
 - permanent parameter 186
 - permissions
 - delegation 178
 - physical disks
 - discovering 199
 - ping utility 258, 282, 284
 - Ping-VM cmdlet 466
 - pipeline 12, 14
 - \$ 46
 - \$files 53
 - in action 15
 - current object 16
 - filtering 15
 - Foreach-Object 50, 53
 - information 17
 - .NET objects 15, 17
 - objects 22
 - readability 20
 - steppable 26
 - terminating 16
 - PM 231
 - policies
 - address 367
 - attachments 370
 - email address policy 368
 - Policy-Based
 - Administration 415
 - POP 168
 - cmdlet 357
 - enabling 169
 - PopEnabled parameter 170
 - Pop-Location cmdlet 243–244
 - popup method 61
 - portability 81, 109, 141
 - scripts 106
 - Position? option 14
 - PowerGadgets 85, 395, 426
 - Invoke-SQL cmdlet 440
 - PowerGUI 39, 59, 83, 85,
 - 105, 159
 - power packs 111
 - script security 115
 - scripts 108
 - PowerShell
 - 32-bit version 33
 - 64-bit version 33
 - accelerators 78
 - accessing IIS 385
 - Active Directory 75, 126
 - administrative privileges 259
 - administrator 64
 - alternative method of
 - configuring 36
 - Analyzer 34
 - approved verbs 11
 - automating
 - administration 415
 - automation 92
 - automation layer 5
 - based on .NET 60
 - basics 10
 - beta 30
 - blogs 407, 524
 - case insensitive 11
 - case sensitivity 136
 - clearing display 299
 - cmdlets 11
 - command line 5, 7, 9
 - command structure 45
 - commands 11, 242
 - commands as background
 - jobs 197
 - commands produce .NET
 - objects 6
 - community 67, 111, 114
 - Community Extensions
 - 12, 71, 85, 127, 305
 - Community Extensions
 - cmdlets 73
 - comparison with C# 6
 - configuration 32–36
 - Conversion Guide 60
 - convert from VBScript 31
 - creating files 235
 - creating spreadsheet 209
 - credential 128
 - deleting DNS zones 270
 - differing implementation
 - styles 55
 - discovering classes 191
 - DNS systems 257
 - downloads 522
 - elevated privileges 249
 - environment 102
 - Eventing library 114
 - execution policy 37
 - extensibility 10, 36
 - extensions 10
 - filters 519
 - flexibility 10
 - functionality 85
 - functions 24
 - greatest strength 10
 - Guy 12
 - help system 25
 - importance 7
 - innovations 448
 - installation 32
 - installed drives 23
 - interactive mode 38
 - interactive nature 32
 - ISE 110
 - language features 45–59
 - loading .NET assemblies 39
 - looping mechanisms 50
 - Mac port 5
 - in Microsoft environment 4
 - Microsoft products 7
 - .NET 32
 - .NET assemblies 72
 - .NET objects 4
 - .NET-based 39
 - not case insensitive 8
 - objects 68, 78
 - persisting 405
 - wrapper 69
 - one liner 99, 198
 - operators 11
 - overview 4
 - pipeline 14–15
 - pipes .NET objects 15
 - Plus 110
 - profile 31
 - prompt 37
 - provider for IIS 7 388
 - providers 23, 233
 - remote administration 223
 - remoting 391
 - usage example 391
 - Remoting project 114
 - scripts 59
 - security features 115–119
 - self-documenting 106
 - session 392
 - SharePoint 2010 7
 - shell 11
 - snapin 11
 - Space Invaders 94

- PowerShell (*continued*)
 - stages 96
 - startup 37
 - support 454
 - team 34, 73
 - blog 110
 - Team blog 89
 - Toolkit 34
 - toolkit 59
 - tools 40, 63, 93
 - unique features 4
 - User Group 241
 - using Active Directory to search 81
 - variables 19
 - variables inside strings 200
 - in VBScript 61
 - VBScript 60
 - VBScript objects 60
 - vs. other scripting languages 11
 - weakness 10
 - Windows 2000 32
 - Windows platform 5
 - Windows Server 2008 32
 - WMI 82–83
 - writing commands 11
 - WScript.Shell object 61
- PowerShell Community Extensions. *See* PSCX
- PowerShell file
 - do not double-click 38
- PowerShell jobs. *See* jobs
- PowerShell Plus 105, 113
- PowerShell V1
 - problem areas 6
- PowerShell version 1 4, 11
 - remote machines 64
 - service cmdlets 228
- PowerShell version 2 4, 7–8, 11, 42–43, 96
 - \$psculture 210
 - Add-Type 73
 - beta process 201
 - calculated fields 98
 - deleting DNS records 281
 - DNS tests 260
 - event logs cmdlets 247
 - functions 107
 - Get-ComputerRestorePoint cmdlet 238
 - Get-Hotfix cmdlet 197
 - Get-PSDrive cmdlet 201
 - graphical version 110
 - Invoke-WMIMethod 87
 - Invoke-WmiMethod cmdlet 232
 - modules 109
 - new features 25
 - new parameters for services 226
 - psbase 80, 89
 - remote services 228
 - remoting 224
 - Remove-WMIObject cmdlet 87, 232
 - Restart-Computer cmdlet 202
 - Server Core machine 225
 - Start-Process cmdlet 231
 - upgrading 27
 - WMI support 64
 - wrapping registry changes 246
 - XML examples 406
- PowerShellPlus 59
- PowerTools 114
- primary DNS zones 267
- PRIMARY file group 435
- primary key
 - adding 439
- PrincipalContext 128, 143
- printer
 - sending a test page 207
- printer drivers
 - discovering 208
- printing
 - problems 208
- PrintTestPage() method 208
- private key 117
 - importing 117
- privileges 88, 322
 - Administrator-level 38
 - elevated 113, 126, 372, 389
 - elevation of 38
 - security logs 249
- Process parameter 52
- processes 8, 96, 225
 - creating 231
 - usage example 232
 - current state 235
 - error messages 22
 - filtering 22, 230
 - Get-Process cmdlet 230
 - identifying CPU and memory usage 230
 - identifying resource usage 230
 - launching 231
 - longest-running 23
 - managing 229–230
 - PowerShell 225
 - previous state 235
 - remote machines 230
 - resource usage 231
 - running 16, 22
 - sorted by number of handles 15
 - Task manager 44
 - terminating 232
 - top four CPU using 97, 100–101
- Processor
 - information 192, 215, 218
- production
 - environment 31
 - scripts 106
 - systems 103
- Profile tab 140
- profiles 33
 - actions 34
 - avoid multiple 34
 - current folder 35
 - locations 34
 - sample 35, 41
 - scripts 37
- Prohibit Send and Receive Quota 167
- Prohibit Send Quota 167
- prompt 45
- properties 69
 - extra 6
- Properties dialog 156
- Property parameter 269
- PropertyValueCollections 339
- protection
 - from accidental deletion 315
- protection and recovery mechanism 315
- Protection from Accidental Deletion
 - feature 315–316
 - property 318
- ProtocolDisplayName
 - property 424
- ProtocolOrder property 424
- protocols
 - SQL Server 424
- Protocols namespace 77
- providers 4, 23, 233
 - active 24
 - cmdlets access 24
 - data stores 240
 - filesystem 233
 - Get-PSDrive cmdlet 44

providers (*continued*)
 Get-PSPProvider cmdlet 24
 installed 24
 navigation 24
 Registry 24
 remote machines 224
 snapins 37
 PS> prompt 36
 .ps1 extension 59, 101
 .ps1xml extension 480
 .psbase 69
 .psbase extension 145
 .psbase qualifier 305
 \$psculture 210
 PSCX 114, 241, 459
 PowerShell Community
 Extensions 114
 PSDrives 23
 \$pshome variable 239, 480
 !PsIsContainer 20
 .psm1 extension 498
 PSSession 392
 PSSnapin
 name 242
 parameter 354
 property 12
 -Pssnapin parameter 456
 .PST file 175
 Push-Location cmdlet 242
 registry data 243
 Put() method 81, 254, 264, 329
 pwdLastSet property
 134, 149–150

Q

QAD 124
 query-based distribution groups.
 See also dynamic distribution groups
 Quest 8, 110–111
 Active Directory cmdlets 241
 AD cmdlets 124, 161
 group membership 181
 cmdlets 126, 289, 297,
 305, 519
 account expiry 151
 AD group scope 155
 bulk creating users 137
 creating a user 135
 disabled accounts 143
 group membership 154
 last logon times 148
 locked-out accounts 144
 moving users 146
 searching 142
 domain controllers 148
 snapin 112
 Quest Active Directory 36
 Quest AD 65
 quota
 changing limits 167
 limits
 database level 184
 properties 168
 settings 168

R

range operator 489
 readability 101
 Read-Host cmdlet 128, 162
 Reboot() method 202
 Receive-Job cmdlet 449, 452
 RecipientContainer 180
 -RecipientFilter parameter 368
 recommendations 507
 RecordData property 280
 recreating contents 269
 -Recurse parameter 20, 236, 238
 recursion 156
 -Recursive parameter 157
 recycle bin
 discovering 206
 emptying 207
 opening 206
 viewing contents 206
 REF 214
 reference data 514
 reference object 18
 ReferenceObject parameter 18
 Regedit.exe 240, 245
 Regional and Language
 settings 210
 registry 240
 accessing 241, 243
 altering 240
 changing key value 246
 creating entries 244
 deleting data 246
 displaying 243
 key values 243
 managing data 245
 path 242
 provider 240
 reading 243
 sections 241
 updating and deleting
 data 246
 regular expressions
 searching files 239
 ReleaseDHCPLease()
 method 284
 remote administration 223
 remote capability
 firewall 224
 PowerShell version 2 224, 233
 remote desktop 423
 Remote Desktop
 Connection 466
 Remote Desktop Services
 cmdlets 454
 remote machine
 accessing 432
 accesss 224
 copying scripts to 393
 creating databases 433
 discovering installed
 software 198
 Get-WmiObject cmdlet 259
 PowerShell 391
 printing a test page 208
 running scripts on 191
 service cmdlets 228
 Remote Server Administration
 Tools 28
 remote services
 ComputerName
 parameter 228
 WMI 229
 remote sessions 392
 RemoteSigned policy 38
 remoting 26, 32, 475
 in Exchange 2010 161
 IIS 384
 PowerShell 391
 usage example 391
 remoting capabilities 380
 Remove() method 132, 154
 Remove-DistributionGroup-
 Member cmdlet 182
 Remove-EmailAddressPolicy
 cmdlet 368
 Remove-EventLog cmdlet 247
 Remove-Item cmdlet 48, 54,
 207, 211, 233, 433
 deleting subnets 342
 removing backups 410
 removing files 237
 removing registry key 246
 removing web
 applications 403
 removing websites 400

- Remove-ItemProperty
 - cmdlet 244
 - deleting registry key value 246
 - Remove-Job cmdlet 449, 453
 - Remove-Mailbox cmdlet 186–187
 - Remove-Module cmdlet 504
 - Remove-PSSnapin cmdlet 37
 - Remove-SDMgplink cmdlet 309
 - Remove-SDMgpo cmdlet 309
 - Remove-WebAppPool cmdlet 399
 - Remove-WebConfigurationProperty cmdlet 404
 - Remove-WebSite cmdlet 399
 - Remove-WindowsFeature cmdlet 456
 - Remove-WmiObject cmdlet 87, 232
 - deleting DNS records 281
 - deleting DNS zones 271
 - Rename() method 201
 - Rename-Computer cmdlet 201
 - Rename-Item cmdlet 233
 - Rename-ItemProperty cmdlet 244
 - RenewDHCPLease() method 284
 - Renouf, Alan 189, 464
 - replace operator 251
 - Replace() method 339
 - replication
 - domain controllers
 - multiple 332
 - single 331
 - examining 331
 - force 333
 - interval 344
 - monitoring 331
 - problems 342
 - schedules 346
 - site links 342, 344
 - state 333
 - synchronization
 - examining 331
 - topology 345
 - triggering 333
 - replication latency 329
 - replication schedules
 - displaying 347
 - setting 349
 - ReportHTML parameter 313
 - RequiredServices parameter 226
 - RequiresElevation property 457
 - ResetPasswordOnNextLogon parameter 163
 - ResetSchedule() method 349
 - Resolve-Assembly 127
 - import parameter 73
 - resolve-group 157
 - resolve-membership function 158
 - resource mailboxes 377
 - creating 377
 - viewing 378
 - resources
 - cmdlets 358
 - processes 229
 - Restart-Service cmdlet
 - managing services 228
 - Restart-WebAppPool cmdlet 398
 - Restart-WebItem cmdlet 396
 - restarting an applicaiton pool 398
 - Restart-WebSite cmdlet 396
 - Restore-GPO cmdlet 315
 - Restore-QADDeletedObject cmdlet 319
 - Restore-SDMADTombstone cmdlet 319
 - Restore-WebConfiguration cmdlet 404
 - Restricted policy 96
 - Resultant Set of Policy report 310
 - Resume-Service cmdlet
 - managing services 228
 - reverse DNS zones 266
 - creating example 267
 - RID Master 327
 - RidRoleOwner 327
 - rootDSE 328, 337
 - connecting to 330
 - deleting a site 338
 - listing subnets 338
 - modifying subnets 340
 - RootDSE domain 294–295
 - Rottenberg, Hal 464
 - RoundRobin property 264
 - routing
 - priorities xxv
 - RSAT download 125
 - Run as Administrator 38, 126, 208, 249, 284, 372
 - RunSpace 392
- ## S
-
- S.DS 76, 124
 - assembly 322
 - namespace 289
 - wrapper 77
 - S.DS.AD 67, 76–77
 - discovering function levels 292
 - namespace 289–290, 322
 - safety parameters 14
 - SAM database 129, 519
 - samaccountname 175, 177
 - SAN 375
 - SAPIEN 61
 - schema 289–295
 - version 290
 - Schema subcontainer 460
 - SchemaRoleOwner property 327
 - scope
 - types and how they work 57
 - SCR 359
 - script
 - cmdlets 504
 - debugging 27
 - internationalization 26
 - module 498
 - vs. using a GUI 9
 - script blocks 6, 45, 49, 52
 - Begin parameter 52
 - catch{} 104
 - enclosed with braces 12
 - End parameter 52
 - finally{} 104
 - functions 100
 - indenting 108
 - Process parameter 52
 - scope 57
 - try{} 104
 - Script property 514
 - ScriptBlock parameter 392
 - ScriptControl object 61
 - scripting 93
 - for administration 95
 - ADSI 73
 - aesthetics 104
 - automation 64
 - environments 93
 - guidelines 104
 - similarity to interactive 96
 - WMI 73
 - scripting languages 5, 45
 - actions 45
 - ScriptMethod method 69

- ScriptProperty method 69
- scriptproperty property 6
- scripts 59–61
 - advantage 100
 - aliases 107
 - automation 96
 - avoid heavily aliased 13
 - code signing 93
 - comments 101, 106
 - debugging 105, 107, 129
 - default behavior 39
 - error handling 103
 - Exchange Server 2007 355
 - execution 39
 - functions 108
 - Get-Command 43
 - GUI examples 95
 - guidelines 104
 - header 101
 - IntelliSense 31
 - large 101
 - lifecycle 102
 - local machine 191
 - maintainability 107
 - maintenance 102, 109
 - naming conventions 108
 - parameters 108
 - portability 106, 109
 - potential errors 104
 - PowerShell 93
 - production 105
 - production-ready 101
 - .ps1 extension 101
 - removing 103
 - repositories 102
 - running 37–38
 - safety 102
 - script-design 96
 - security 115, 162
 - signing 107, 115
 - storage 108
 - testing 103–104, 106
 - things to avoid 105
 - variable names 107
 - VBScript 31
 - when to stop 105
- SDM Software 8
 - cmdlets 113, 289, 314
 - GPMC cmdlets 308
 - Group Policies 307
 - tombstone cmdlets 318
- SDMSoftware.PowerShell.AD.Tombstones snapins 319
- search
 - creating 141
 - disabled accounts 142
 - end date 151
 - filter 151
 - index 355
 - number of results 141
 - path 39
 - current folder 39
 - root 141
 - \$search.PageSize 141
 - secondary DNS zones 267
 - secure certificate 117
 - secure string 128, 133
 - security 8, 93, 107
 - automation 115
 - blocking execution 39
 - groups 131, 155
 - principals 77
 - Security Account Manager. *See* SAM
 - Security event log
 - elevated privileges 253
 - security groups 176
 - security identifier. *See* SID
 - security logs 249
 - elevated privileges 249–250
 - Select 13, 17, 169
 - select statement
 - calculated fields 200
 - Selected.System.String class 338
 - Select-Object cmdlet 17, 408, 418, 425, 430
 - alternative form of filtering 22
 - calculated fields 98
 - discovering installed software 198
 - domain controllers 324
 - ExpandProperty parameter 419
 - selecting processes 231
 - Select-String cmdlet 238, 459
 - advantages 239
 - usage example 407
 - Select-WebConfiguration cmdlet 404
 - Select-XML cmdlet 408
 - usage example 407
 - self-signed certificate
 - creating 116
 - Sender property 510
 - Send-MailMessage cmdlet 150
 - server
 - objects 421
 - protocol 424
 - roles 168
 - server administration 225
 - automating 224
 - diagnostic information 224
 - remote 223
 - Server Core
 - managing 225
 - Windows Server 2008 R2 225
 - Server Trust Account
 - property 514
 - ServerManager cmdlets 455
 - ServerManager object 386
 - ServerNetworkProtocol
 - class 424
 - ServerNetworkProtocolProperty
 - class 424
 - Servers property
 - refers to domain controllers 335
 - service cmdlets 228
 - WMI 229
 - service packs 33, 420
 - discovering 195
 - version numbers 196
 - Service records 260
 - discovering 272
 - services 8, 225
 - display 356
 - display name 226
 - management cmdlets 228
 - status 226
 - testing 356
 - troubleshooting 226
 - Services administration tool 226
 - sessions
 - best practice 381
 - Set-ADObject cmdlet 295, 318
 - Set-ADSite cmdlet 354
 - Set-ADSiteLink cmdlet 355
 - Set-AdUser cmdlet 140
 - Set-Alias cmdlet 12, 35
 - Set-AuthenticodeSignature cmdlet 118–119
 - Set-CASMailbox cmdlet 169–170
 - Set-Content cmdlet 55, 234, 413
 - creating files 236
 - SetDailySchedule() method 349
 - SetDNSDomain() method 284
 - SetDNSServerSearchOrder() method 284
 - SetDynamicDNSRegistration() method 284

- Set-EmailAddressPolicy
 - cmdlet 368
- Set-ExchangeServer cmdlet 358
- Set-ExecutionPolicy cmdlet 38–39
- SetGateways() method 284
- SetInfo() method 81, 130–131, 152, 154, 296
- SetIPConnectionMetric()
 - method 284
- SetIPXFrameTypeNetworkPairs() method 284
- Set-Item cmdlet 233
- Set-ItemProperty cmdlet 244, 399
 - changing registry key value 246
- Set-Location cmdlet 24
 - parameter 242
 - registry data 243
- Set-Mailbox cmdlet 167, 171–172
- Set-MailboxCalendarSettings cmdlet 379–380
- SetOffline() method 429
- SetOnline() method 428
- Set-OpenXmlContentStyle cmdlet 219
- Set-OrganizationConfig cmdlet 357
- SetPassword method 129
- Set-QADObject cmdlet 295
- Set-QADUser cmdlet 140
- SetSchedule() method 349–350
- Set-Service cmdlet
 - managing services 228
 - remote services 229
- SetTcpipNetbios() method 284
- Set-TransportServer cmdlet 358
- Set-WebBinding cmdlet 389
- Set-WebConfiguration cmdlet 404, 412
- Set-WebConfigurationProperty cmdlet 404
- SetWINSServer() method 284
- SharePoint 2003 7
- SharePoint 2007 7
- SharePoint 2010 7
- shell
 - base 34
 - command 11
 - functionality 36
 - interactive 45
 - multiple 36, 41
 - piping data 14
- Shell object
 - creating 203
 - minimizing windows 203
 - viewing desktop contents 204
- Show-EventLog cmdlet 247
- Shutdown-VM cmdlet 466
- SID 328, 519
- SideIndicator property 18
- #SIG 119
- signed script
 - signature block 119
- signing 107, 115
- simplematch parameter 311
- Site Active Directory 343
- site bindings 401
- Site class 388
- site links 322
 - creating 344–345
 - deleting 345
 - forest level 349
 - listing 342
 - by site 344
 - modifying properties 345
 - See also* links
- sitelink object class 343
- siteobject property 339
- sites 322
 - container 340, 342
 - creating 336
 - deleting 337
 - discovering single site 335
 - links 342
 - listing 335, 342
 - metadata 337
 - modifying 337
 - properties
 - modifying 337
- SizeLimit property 141
- Small Business Server 2008 7
- Smartcard Required
 - property 515
- SMO 64, 415
 - backing up databases 446
 - creating database tables 436–437
 - creating databases 433
 - discovering databases 427
 - loading into PowerShell 66
 - modifying database tables 439
 - SQL Server Agent jobs 431
- sn attribute 295
- snapins 34, 102
 - assemblies 72
 - compiled DLLs 37
 - Exchange cmdlets 161
- Get-Command 43
 - new cmdlets 37
 - new providers and cmdlets 37
 - registered 37
- Snover, Jeffrey 89, 96
- software asset management
 - system 198
- Sort cmdlet 17, 206
- sort direction
 - default 97
- sorting 18
 - cmdlets 19
- Sort-Object cmdlet 17, 20, 206
 - processes 231
- Sotnikov, Dmitry 225
- source
 - event 251
 - server 332
- spam
 - confidence level junk threshold 357
 - statistics 355
- special characters 493
- special folder 203, 519
 - representative values 204
- Special Operations Software 8, 110
- special operators 491
- specialized log 251
- sphinx container 460
- split operator 311
- split() method 312
- Split() operator 339
- spreadsheets 209
 - adding data 211
 - creating 209, 211
 - opening with Invoke-Item 237
 - workbooks 210
- SQL Server 4–5, 23
 - administration 418
 - automating 415
 - configuration
 - modifying 422
 - viewing 421
 - PowerShell Extensions 415
 - protocols 424
 - provider 24
 - services 418
 - usability 423
 - viewing versions 420
 - WMI provider 423
- SQL Server 2000
 - WMI provider 425

- SQL Server 2008 7, 415
 - Administration in Action 435
 - loading functionality 417
 - remote machines 224
 - snapins 418
- SQL Server Agent jobs 415
 - creating 430
 - example 431
- SQL Server Agent Proxy 432
- SQL Server Agent service 430
- SQL Server Management Objects. *See* SMO
- SQL Server Management Studio 417
- SQL Server provider 417
- SQLPS 416
- SRV records. *See* Service records
- stack 242
 - default 242
 - named 243
- StackName parameter 242
- stale records 266
- standard
 - development lifecycle 96
 - names 493
 - verbs 493
- standby continuous replication. *See* SCR
- Start-Job cmdlet 449–450
- Start-Mode service 87
- Start-Process cmdlet 232
- Start-Service cmdlet
 - managing services 228
- Start-Sleep cmdlet 389
- startup
 - functions 37
 - parameters 26
- Start-WebAppPool cmdlet 397
- Start-WebItem cmdlet 397
- Start-WebSite cmdlet 395
- static
 - groups 179
 - methods 70
 - properties 70
- Steppable pipelines 26
- Stop-Computer cmdlet 202
- Stop-Job cmdlet 449
- Stop-Process cmdlet 231–232
- Stop-Service cmdlet 88
 - managing services 228
 - stopping services 228
- StopService() method
 - whatif parameter 229
- Stop-WeAppPool cmdlet 397
- Stop-WebItem cmdlet 397
- Stop-WebSite cmdlet 395
- storage groups
 - creating 359–360
 - folder structure 360
- stored procedures
 - reading data example 443
- string concatenation 147
- string operators 489
- StringCollection 436–437
- stub DNS zones 267
- subject alternate name. *See* SAN
- subnet 322, 338–342
 - container 338, 340
 - creating 338–339
 - deleting 341
 - listing 338–339
 - location 339
 - mask 282, 284
 - modifying 340–341
 - sites 337
- SuccessAudit log 247
- SuppressBackups
 - parameter 218
- Suspend-Service cmdlet
 - managing services 228
- switch statement 48–49, 194, 291
 - default clause 50
- # symbol
 - comment 106
- symbol list 501
- syntax
 - borrowed from C# 54
- system
 - remotely restarting 202
 - shutting down remotely 202
- System Center Virtual Machine Manager 464
- system configuration 191
 - discovering 192
 - information 192
- System Documentation 194
- system log 248, 250
- System.Convert class 204
- System.DayOfWeek class 348
- System.Diagnostics.EventLog class 251–252
- System.Diagnostics.Process
 - class 16
 - objects 405
- System.Diagnostics.EventLog class 253
- System.DirectoryServices. *See* S.DS
- System.DirectoryServices.
 - AccountManagement 67, 77, 124, 126–127, 130, 143
 - System.DirectoryServices.ActiveDirectory. *See* S.DS.AD
 - System.DirectoryServices.ActiveDirectory.ActiveDirectorySchedule 346
 - System.DirectoryServices.ActiveDirectory.ActiveDirectorySchema class 290
 - System.DirectoryServices.ActiveDirectory.Domain class 146, 297, 301, 323
 - System.DirectoryServices.ActiveDirectory.DomainController class 325, 329
 - System.DirectoryServices.ActiveDirectory.Forest class 292, 324, 335
 - System.DirectoryServices.ActiveDirectory.AccessRule class 317
 - System.DirectoryServices.ActiveDirectoryRights class 316
 - System.DirectoryServices.DirectoryEntry 78
 - class 495
 - System.DirectoryServices.DirectoryEntry class 67, 78
 - System.DirectoryServices.DirectorySearcher class 67, 78, 141
 - System.DirectoryServices.Protocols classes 67, 77, 319
 - System.Enum class 253
 - System.IO.FileInfo class 46
 - System.IO.FileSystemWatcher class 512
 - System.Management.ManagementClass class 86
 - System.Management.ManagementObject class 86, 89
 - System.Math class 70
 - System.Security.AccessControl.AccessControlType class 316
 - System.Security.Principal.NTAccount class 317

T

- tab completion 12, 39, 100, 168
- parameters 12
- tab expansion function 25

- TargetPath property 146
 - Task manager
 - processes 44
 - tasks 93
 - Exchange-related 161
 - TCP/IP
 - properties 283
 - protocol 282
 - stack 275
 - TcpPort property 424
 - TechEd EMEA 27
 - TechNet Script Center 110
 - Tee alias 17
 - Tee-Object cmdlet 17, 23
 - Telephones tab 140
 - Temporary Duplicate Account
 - property 514
 - test folders
 - creating 385
 - Test-Connection cmdlet
 - 258, 285
 - testing 9
 - do loop 56
 - for loop 56
 - scripts 104
 - stopping 106
 - test files and folders 56
 - Test-Path cmdlet 60, 211, 237, 399
 - Test-ServiceHealth cmdlet 355
 - Test-SystemHealth cmdlet 356
 - Text command 445
 - text files
 - searching 239
 - text() method 408
 - time to live. *See* TTL
 - TimeGenerated property 249
 - TimeSpan objects 99, 151, 249, 432, 480
 - TimeWritten property 249
 - ToFileTime() method 149
 - tombstone
 - cmdlets 318
 - object 318
 - toolkit
 - ADSI 63
 - automation 109–115
 - tools 40
 - Active Directory 78
 - top four CPU using 97
 - totalitemsize property 184–185
 - TotalProcessorTime property 99
 - TotalVirtualMemorySize
 - property 85
 - transactions 26
 - TransactSql job step 432
 - transfer, vs. seize 328
 - TransferRoleOwnership
 - method 329
 - transport database 355
 - transport rules 368
 - attachments 370
 - cmdlets 369
 - traps
 - drawback 104
 - statement 103
 - TriggerSyncReplicaFromNeighbors() method 334
 - Trim method 216
 - troubleshooting
 - event logs 247
 - IP connectivity 284
 - PowerShell-based 456
 - testing network
 - connectivity 279
 - TroubleshootingPack
 - module 456
 - \$true 128
 - Trusted for delegation
 - property 515
 - Trusted to Authenticate for Delegation property 515
 - Trustworthy Computing
 - initiative 37
 - try{} block 104
 - try-catch blocks 104
 - Try-Catch-Finally 26
 - T-SQL
 - automating
 - administration 415
 - creating database tables 436
 - insert command 441
 - SELECT statement 442
 - UPDATE command 445
 - TTL property 266
 - TTL value
 - DNS records 274
 - type 3 disks. *See* local hard disks
 - type files
 - XML 404
 - type operators 490
 - Type parameter 297, 302
 - type shortcuts 495
 - TypeParagraph() method 214
- U**
-
- U.S. locale 210
 - unary operators 490
 - UndoMinimizeAll()
 - method 203
 - Unified Messaging
 - node 357
 - unique key
 - adding 439
 - Unique parameter 157
 - universal groups 176
 - UNIX
 - administrators 5, 9, 94
 - aliases 41
 - command aliases 12
 - grep command 238
 - help system 40
 - platforms 5
 - PowerShell 9
 - shells 15
 - unlimited 168
 - Unregister-Event cmdlet 509
 - Unrestricted policy 38
 - update mechanism 33
 - update sequence number. *See* USN
 - Update-EmailAddressPolicy
 - cmdlet 368
 - UPN 519
 - up-to-dateness vector. *See* UptoDatenessUSN
 - UptoDatenessUSN 332–333
 - Use DES Key Only property 515
 - user
 - mailbox enabled 162
 - user account control
 - flags 514, 517
 - listing 516
 - user accounts 162
 - Active Directory 133, 151
 - ADSI 124
 - automating local 133
 - bulk creation 163
 - consistency 123
 - creating 124, 127, 133, 162
 - creating local 127, 129
 - deleted 140, 145
 - disabled 142
 - disabled accounts 140
 - disabling 144
 - display names 293
 - empty 128
 - enabled state 163
 - enabling and disabling 144
 - existing 164
 - expiring 151
 - Get-User 165
 - local 517

- user accounts (*continued*)
 - locked 143
 - locked-out accounts 144
 - mail enabled 166
 - management automation 133
 - mass creation 133
 - migrating 303
 - modifying 138
 - moving 145
 - New-Mailbox cmdlet 354
 - New-QADUser 135
 - searching xxiv, 141
 - user features 203
 - user name
 - attributes 134
 - user principal name 163
 - user, expected values 515
 - useraccountcontrol
 - 134–135, 142
 - attribute 515
 - disabling an account 144
 - User-Display specifier 295
 - userflags attributes 517
 - UserFunctions module 498
 - UserPrincipal class 128
 - users 78
 - accounts 77
 - See also* user accounts
 - activities 127
 - and passwords 143
 - bulk creation 135
 - creating 134, 164
 - creating in bulk 133, 136
 - finding 140
 - hidden 172
 - IMAP 169
 - linked 176
 - local 124, 126, 133
 - logging problems 331
 - mail-enabled 174
 - mobile 170
 - organizing 145
 - passwords 149
 - permissions 130
 - searching 140
 - single user 94, 135
 - visible 172
 - Users container 463
 - UsersOnly parameter 151
 - USN 332
 - utility
 - cmdlets 17
 - See also* cmdlets
- V**
-
- value parameter 236
 - Value Proposition 414
 - variables
 - \$ 34
 - automatic 27, 46, 128, 169, 480
 - camel case 107
 - capitalization 107
 - definition 45
 - environment 46
 - Hungarian notation 107
 - initialization 105, 107
 - inside strings 200
 - memory 32
 - names 46
 - descriptive 107
 - .NET objects 45
 - predefined 46
 - references 32
 - scope 58
 - shell 46
 - start with \$ 19
 - system 24
 - user-defined 24
 - values 46
 - VBScript 7–8, 95
 - administration scripts 60
 - based on COM 60
 - COM-based 9
 - converting to PowerShell 31, 42, 59
 - debugging 82
 - files 38
 - native tools 9
 - PowerShell 61
 - in scripts 105
 - testing 82
 - when introduced 9
 - WMI 82
 - VBScript-to-Windows 60
 - verb groups 494
 - verb naming conventions 244
 - verb-noun 57
 - naming 108, 368
 - syntax 173, 234
 - Verbose parameter 14, 401
 - verbs
 - list of approved 11
 - verbs() method 207
 - VersionString property 420
 - VHD
 - compacting 468
 - disk usage 468
 - status 467
 - virtual directories 401–402
 - creating 402
 - removing 403
 - virtual disk capacity
 - checking 468
 - virtual hard disk. *See* VHD
 - virtual machines 31
 - compacting 469
 - determining uptime 467
 - status 466
 - virtualization 449, 464
 - Vista 28
 - Visual Studio 114
 - VMware 8, 109, 322
 - cmdlets 464
 - [void] 127
- W**
-
- Wait-Job cmdlet 449
 - warning event type 253
 - Warning information 247
 - web applications
 - creating 401
 - removing 403
 - web configuration file
 - modifying 411
 - reading 410
 - web farm 384
 - configuring multiple machines 400
 - removing websites 399
 - web pages
 - creating 413
 - webadministration
 - namespace 386, 394
 - WebItem cmdlet 396
 - websites
 - configuring on multiple machines 400
 - controlling status 395
 - creating with IIS cmdlet 389
 - creating with WMI and .NET 387
 - modifying configuration 398
 - recycling 396
 - removing 399
 - restarting 395
 - viewing 393–394
 - WhatIf parameter 14, 49, 54, 105, 174, 202, 228, 233
 - StopService() method 229

- WHERE clause 13, 17, 20, 112
 - as a filter 200
- where cmdlet 174
- Where-Object cmdlet 12–13, 17–18, 21, 46, 170, 172
 - filtering 16
 - running services 228
- Where 11
- while loop 50, 54, 56, 75, 485
 - in scripts 105
 - test folders 57
 - when test occurs 55
- wildcards 14
- Win32_Bios 194
- Win32_ComputerSystem
 - class 83, 216
 - renaming Windows machine 201
- Win32_DiskDrive class 199
- Win32_DiskDrivePhysicalMedia
 - class 199
- Win32_DiskDriveToDiskPartition
 - class 199
- Win32_DiskPartition class 199
- Win32_DiskQuota class 199
- Win32_LogicalDisk class 199
- Win32_LogicalDiskRootDirectory
 - class 199
- Win32_LogicalDiskToPartition
 - class 199
- Win32_LogonSessionMappedDisk
 - class 199
- Win32_MappedLogicalDisk
 - class 199
- Win32_NetworkAdapterConfiguration
 - class 477
- Win32_NTEventLogFile
 - class 254
- Win32_OperatingSystem
 - class 193–194
 - remotely starting and shutting down 202
 - service pack version 196
- Win32_PingStatus class 285
- Win32_Printer class 208
- Win32_PrinterDriver class 208
- Win32_Process 85–86
 - class 232, 413
 - object 509
- Win32_Process WMI class
 - remote machines 230
- Win32_Processor 83
- Win32_ProcessStartTrace
 - class 510
- Win32_ProcessStopTrace
 - class 510
- Win32_Product class
 - discovering installed software 198
- Win32_QuickFixEngineering
 - class 196
- Win32_Service class 229, 419
- Win32_Service WMI class 228
- Win32Shutdown() method 202
 - parameter values 202
- Windows 9
 - Active Directory 133
 - administration 18, 73, 92, 94
 - administrators 65
 - Automation Snapin 114
 - capitalization 239
 - event logs 246
 - executables 38, 43
 - Explorer 71
 - findstr command 238
 - firewall 261, 284
 - Forms 64
 - GUI 92, 95
 - interactive shell 94
 - NT 9
 - operating systems 32
 - OS failure 5
 - registry 240
 - SDK 116
 - Server 2003 126
 - services 22
 - special folders 519
 - storage area for certificates 372
 - VBScript 95
 - versions 9
- Windows 2000 95
 - PowerShell cannot be installed on 32
 - scripting guide 74
- Windows 2003 32, 38
 - Vista 33
 - XP 33
- Windows 2008
 - ADUC 161
- Windows 2008 R2 453
- Windows 2008 Server Core 6
- Windows 7 4, 25, 28, 33, 38, 453
 - PowerShell enabled by default 32
 - tools for IIS 7 385
- Windows BitLocker Drive Encryption cmdlets 454
- Windows Essential Business Server 2008 7
- Windows Explorer 38
- Windows Installer 33
- Windows machine
 - minimizing windows 203
 - renaming 201
- Windows Management Framework 32
- Windows Management Instrumentations. *See* WMI
- Windows Registry 23
 - COM object installed 73
- Windows Remote Management. *See* WMI
- Windows scheduler 231
- Windows Server 2003 28
 - DNS 258
 - provider for DNS 259
 - SP2 32
- Windows Server 2008 4, 7, 25, 32–33, 38
 - ADUC 139
 - ASP.NET 225
 - DNS 258
 - DNS IPv6 records 275
 - DNS WMI provider 259
 - event logs 248
 - My Documents replaced 34
 - new event log 255
 - Protection from Accidental Deletion feature 316
 - Server Core 32, 225
 - tools for IIS 7 385
- Windows Server 2008 R2 28, 38, 75, 113, 161, 284
 - Active Directory cmdlets 125
 - AD 65
 - DNS 258
 - lastlogondate 148
 - OUs 297
 - PowerShell enabled by default 32
 - PowerShell v2 installed on 7
- Windows Server 2008 SP1 32
- Windows Server 2008 SP2 32
- Windows Server Backup
 - cmdlets 454
- Windows Server Core. *See* Server Core
- Windows Task Scheduler 433
- Windows Vista 32–33, 38, 83
 - DNS IPv6 records 275
 - event logs 248

- Windows Vista (*continued*)
 - installing Exchange Server
 - 2007 tools on 161
 - My Documents replaced 34
 - new event log 255
 - tools for IIS 7 385
- Windows Vista SP1 32
- Windows XP 38, 126
 - Service Pack 2 32
 - SP 3 32
- WindowsPowerShell folder 497
- WinNT
 - ADSI provider 129
 - creating local groups 131
 - modifying group membership 132
 - provider 129
- WinPe environments 6
- WinRM 2.0 32
- winrm service 391
- [WMI] 89–90
- WMI 8, 60, 63, 82–90, 191, 391
 - authentication 388
 - class 14
 - class naming 193
 - configuration
 - information 262
 - creating a site 387
 - creating objects 387
 - creating PTR records 278
 - deleting DNS records 280
 - desktop information 191
 - discovering hotfixes 196
 - discovering installed software 198
 - DNS configuration 258
 - DNS server configuration 262
 - enabling remote access 261
 - events 508
 - filter example 283
 - filtering DNS zones
 - information 269
 - IIS administration 385
 - managing services 229
 - namespaces 191, 386
 - network configuration 423
 - object properties 193
 - paths in cmdlets 239
 - PowerShell 82–83
 - printing 208
 - provider for DNS 258
 - remote machines 216
 - remote services 229
 - remote systems 224
 - service pack version 196
 - services 228
 - starting processes 231
 - subscriptions 511
 - support for PowerShell 64
 - system configuration 192
 - system information 193
 - VBScript 82
 - viewing DNS zones
 - contents 269
 - vs VBScript 65
 - Win32_OperatingSystem 194
 - Windows Vista 83
 - WMI provider for DNS
 - administrative privileges 259
 - conditional forwarding 265
 - creating multiple mail server records 276
 - deleting DNS zones 270
 - displaying text
 - representation 272
 - text representation of records 271
 - WMI namespace 259
 - WMI Query Language. *See* WQL
 - [WMIClass] accelerator 86–87, 265, 387
 - creating a DNS zone 267
 - creating DNS A record
 - example 273
 - starting a process 232
 - WMIExplorer 83
 - WmiIPRoute class 476
 - [WMISeacher] accelerator 87–88
 - when to use 89
 - Word 209
 - Word COM object 214
 - Word documents
 - adding text 213
 - creating 213
 - creating a configuration report 214
 - from a PowerShell script 214
 - Word.Application object 213
 - Worie, Michiel 417
 - workbooks
 - Open method 213
 - working set size 230
 - Working Set. *See* WS
 - Workstation Trust Account
 - property 514
 - WQL 87, 199
 - query 88
 - Write-* cmdlets 16, 58
 - Write-EventLog cmdlet 247
 - Write-Host cmdlet 49, 52, 419, 467
 - services 226
 - WS 231
 - WScript.Shell object 61
 - WS-Management
 - protocol 381
 - See also* Windows Remote Management

X

 - Xen 322
 - XML 209
 - configuration files 240, 403
 - files 40
 - searching 239
 - format files 481
 - reading 406
 - reading example 406
 - selecting node data 408
 - Select-String cmdlet 407
 - verbosity 405
 - XPath
 - cmdlets 404
 - creating Word document 214
 - Select-XML cmdlet 407

Z

 - Zone forwarder 267